

### **Demand for Higher-Education Programs**

March 28, 2024



What is a Program Evaluation System?

Student Demand

- Google
- Enrollment
- Non-Degree
- International Student Demand

**National Employment: Current Indicators** 

Local Matters: Illinois, Massachusetts, Washington

**An academic Program Evaluation System** supports decisions leading to institutional growth and sustainable financial results. Program and Student Outcomes **MISSION ACADEMIC** Of the Institution **Standards** Institutional Purpose and Focus **MARGINS MARKETS For Programs Program Economics** Student Demand, Employment, **Direct Instructional** Competitive Intensity Revenue, Cost, Margin



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#### IPEDS, Enrollment, and Google Search: Past, Present, Future

#### **Insights on Student Demand**



**IPEDS** 



**Enrollment** 



Google



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### **Google Search Trends: Programs**

January February

March

April

May

Gray tracks searches for over 900 programs (90% of all US completions).



July

June

August September October November December

Source: PES Keyword Search Dashboard

10,000,000

5,000,000



#### **Google Search Trends: Programs**

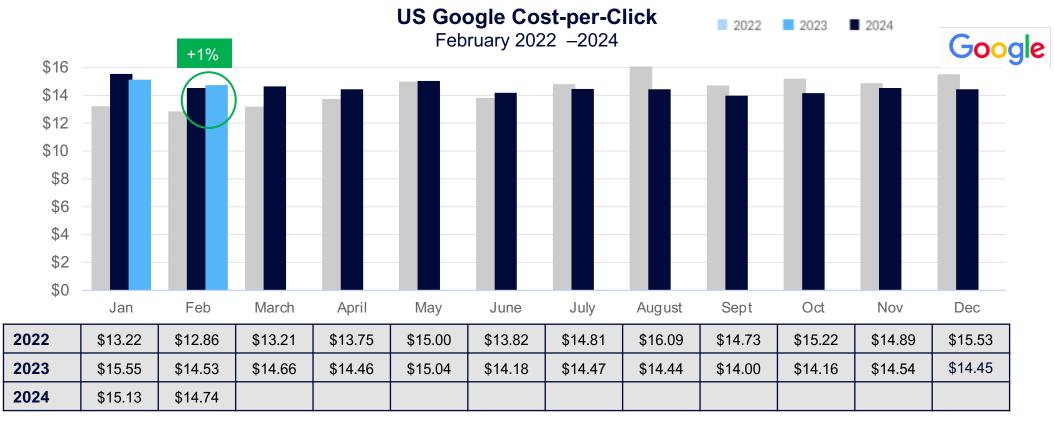
In February 2024, Google searches for academic programs grew 5% year-over-year.



8

### **Google Search Trends: Cost-per-Click**

In February 2024, the average Google cost-per-click increased 1% year-over-year.



Source: PES Keyword Search Dashboard

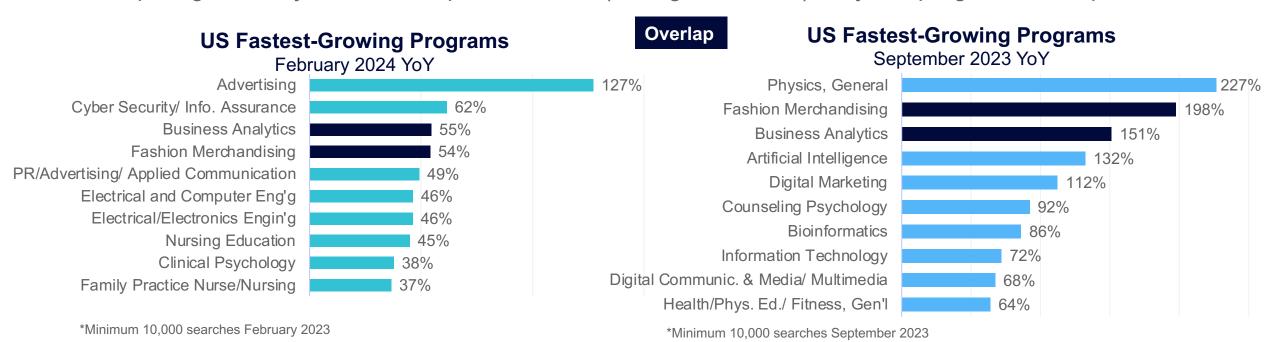


### Google

### Google searches are volatile.

#### The fastest-growing keyword searches for programs change month to month.

- Look for trends over time. Demand can change quickly.
- Comparing February 2024 and September 2023 (trailing six months), only two programs overlap.



Source: PES Keyword Search Dashboard 10



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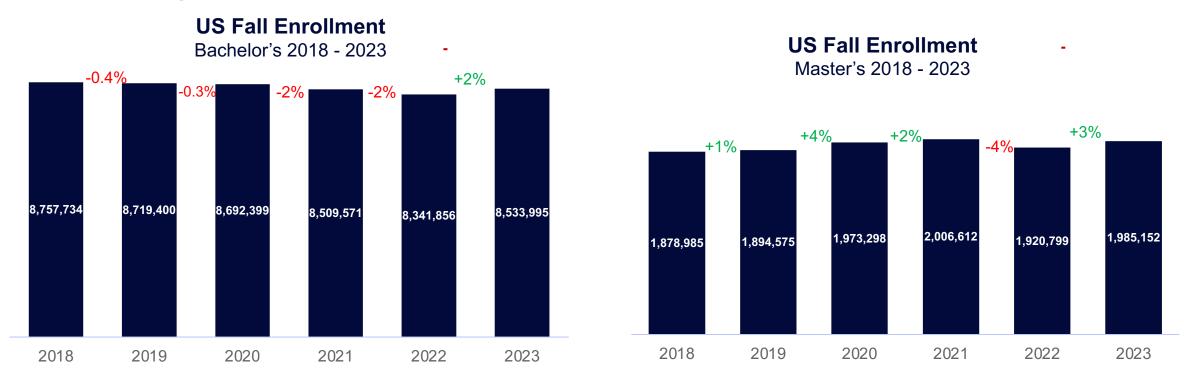
Local Matters: Illinois, Massachusetts, Washington



#### **Fall Total Enrollment**

#### In Fall 2023, US student enrollment rose 2% at the bachelor's level.

Master's programs rose 3%.



Source: PES Student Enrollment Dashboard

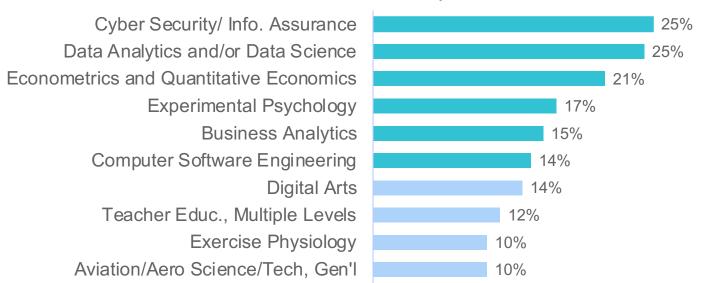


### Bachelor's: Fall 2023 Fastest-Growing Total Enrollment (five-year CAGR)

From Fall 2018 to Fall 2023, Cyber Security grew an average of 25% annually.



Bachelor's Programs Fall 2023 5-year CAGR



STEM 6
Other 4

Source: PES Program Enrollment Dashboard \*Minimum enrollment Fall 2018: 5,000

6

2

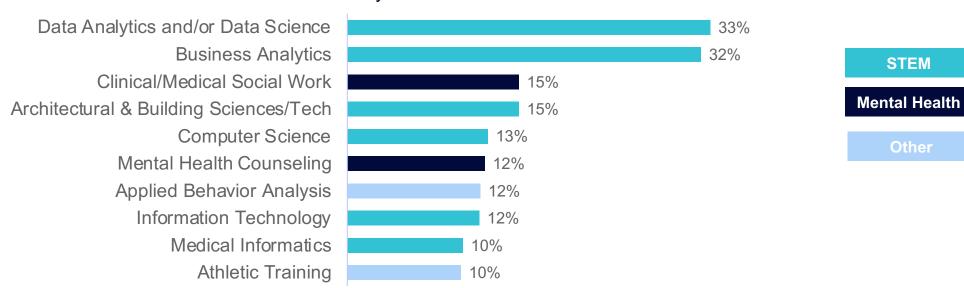


### Master's: Fall 2023 Fastest-Growing Total Enrollment (five-year CAGR)

From Fall 2018 to Fall 2023, Data Analytics/Data Science grew an average of 33% annually.



Master's Programs
Fall 2023 5-year CAGR



\*Minimum enrollment Fall 2018: 3,000

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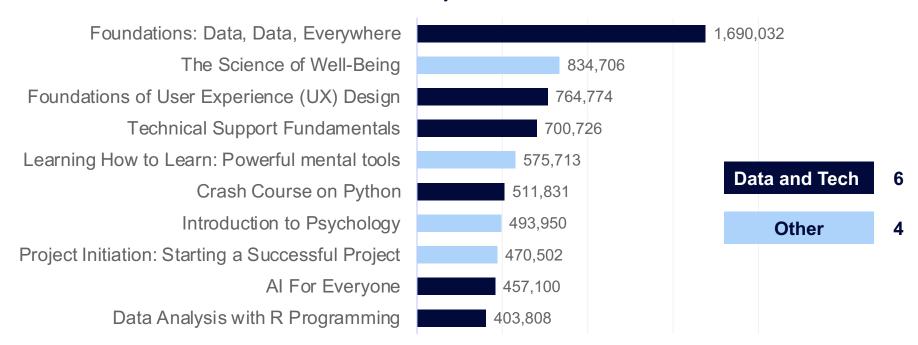


#### Non-Degree Demand: Coursera

From February 2022 – 2024, Foundations: Data, Data, Everywhere added over 1.6 million learners.

#### **Fastest-Growing Courses by Unit Change**

February 2022 – 2024



Source: PES Non-Degree Dashboard, Coursera

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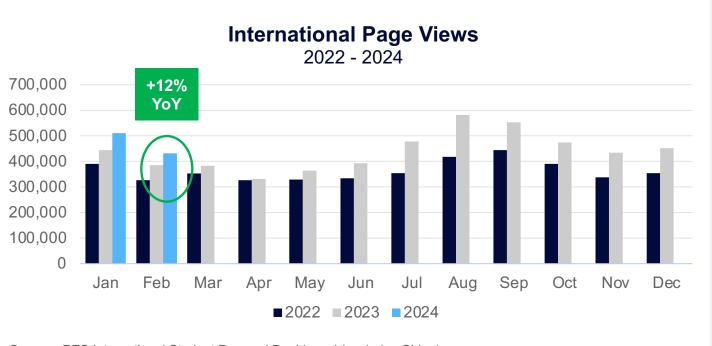
National Employment: Current Indicators

Local Matters: Illinois, Massachusetts, Washington



#### **International Student Demand**

In February, international student interest in US programs increased 12% year-over-year.



The fastest-growing program year-overyear was Education.\*



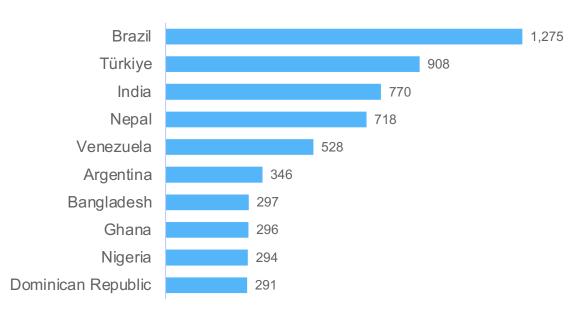
Source: PES International Student Demand Dashboard (excludes China)



### **International Page Views: Education, General**

**Brazil led in page views for Education.** 

### Highest International Page Views by Originating Country Education, February 2024



# Most of the interest was in California Education programs.



Source: PES International Student Demand Dashboard (excludes China)



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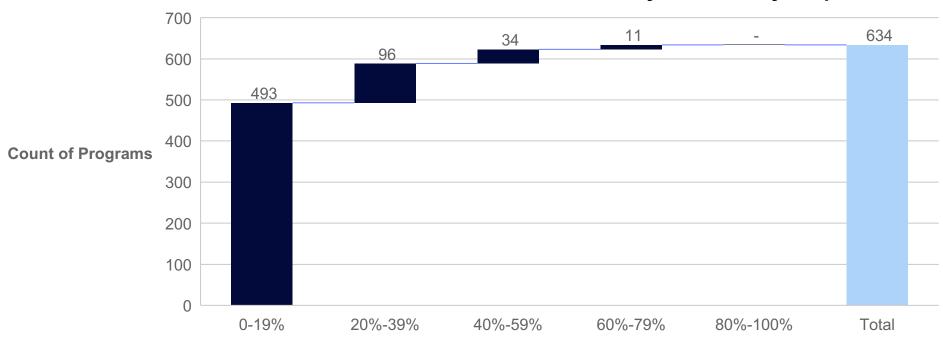
**National Employment: Current Indicators** 

Local Matters: Illinois, Massachusetts, Washington



### 77% of programs place less than 20% of graduates in direct prep jobs.

#### Do Graduates Go into Fields for Which They Are Directly Prepared?



Percentage of Graduates entering fields for which they were directly prepared

Sources: IES NCES: "CIP SOC Crosswalk", July 2021 <a href="https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/cipcode/post3.aspx?y=56">https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/cipcode/post3.aspx?y=56</a>, US Census, American Community Survey, Gray Analysis. Bachelor degree programs with over 100 completions.



### Commonly available data sources only count direct prep jobs.

#### In a traditional construct, Kinesiology and Exercise Science majors enter one occupation.

- Gray DI data on over 140,000 graduates of this bachelor's program identifies 758 occupations.
- It also identifies 147 industries and 68,603 companies.

#### Myth

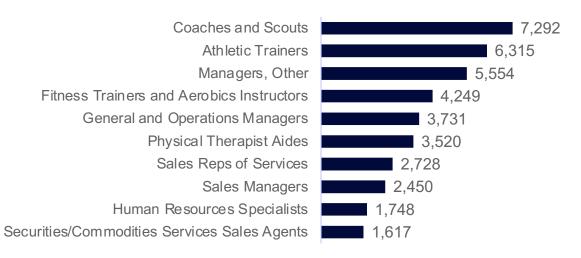
**NCES** 

**Exercise Physiologists** 

#### Reality

#### **Highest Volume of Occupations, Entry-Level**

Bachelor's in Kinesiology and Exercise Science



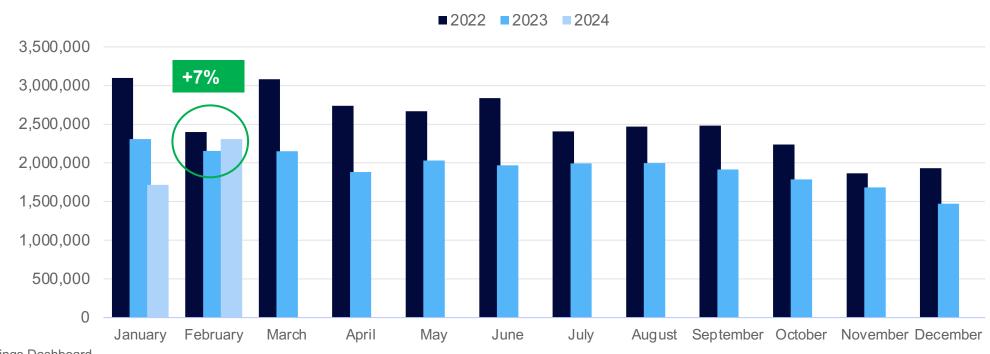
Source: People Profile Data, Gray DI analysis



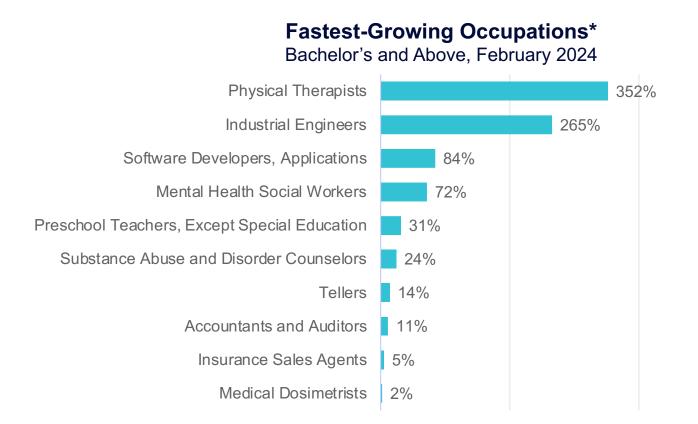
#### **US Job Postings Trends**

In February 2024, after over a year of decline, job postings grew 7% year-over-year.





### Which occupations have growing demand?

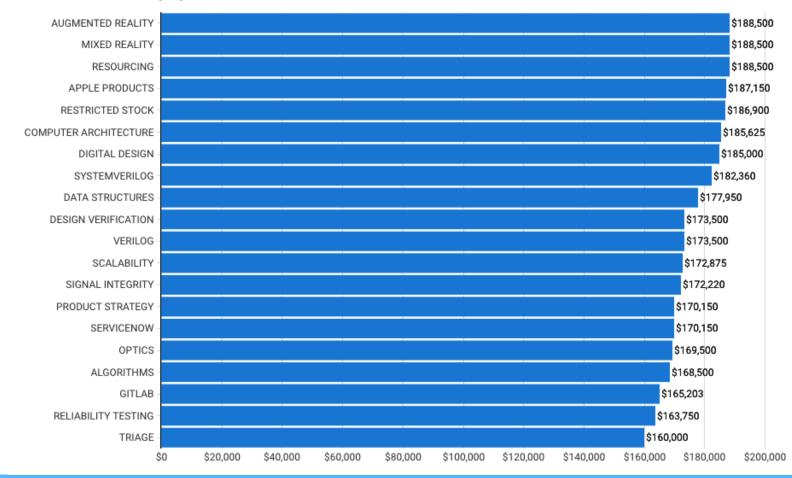


\*Minimum 5000 jobs February 2024



#### What Skills are associated with higher wages for Industrial Engineers?

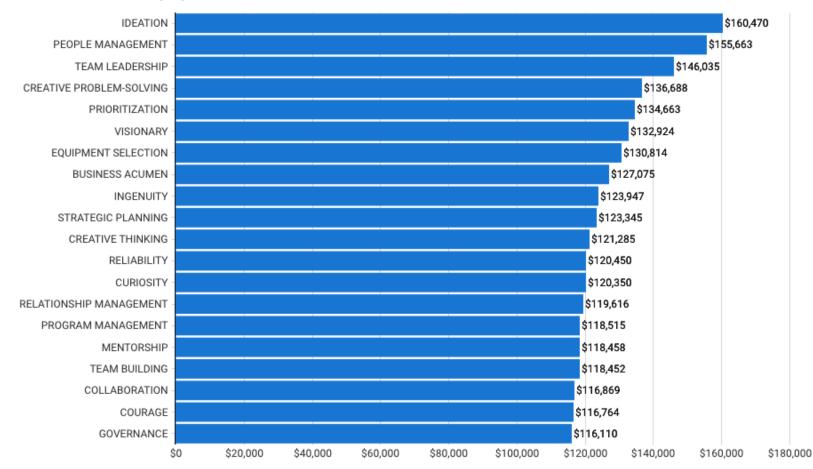
Median Annual Salary by Skill





#### What Core Skills are associated with higher wages for Industrial Engineers?

Median Annual Salary by Core Skill





#### How do I validate a need I heard from an industry partner?

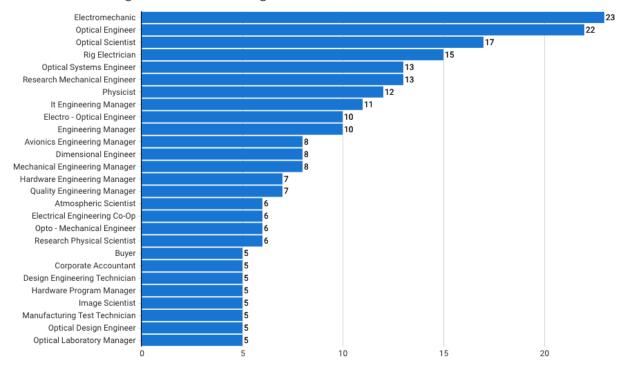
In some cases, you may need to evaluate niche or emerging areas; using job posting description searches can help.

Up 428% (+61 jobs) year-over-year, there seems to be a sharp increase in the number of job postings that contain <u>optical</u> <u>engineer or photonics engineer</u> in the description.

#### Job Postings by Month and Year

Job Postings	Year ▼			
Month ▼	2022	2 2023	2024	Total
January	42	17	13	72
February	32	14	75	121
March	36	26		62
April	36	14		50
May	39	28		67
June	33	18		51
July	22	21		43
August	44	18		62
September	40	26		66
October	44	24		68
November	26	5 22		48
December	31	19		50
Total	425	247	88	760

#### Job Titles with the Highest Number of Postings

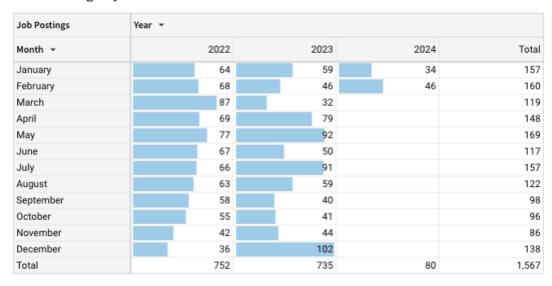




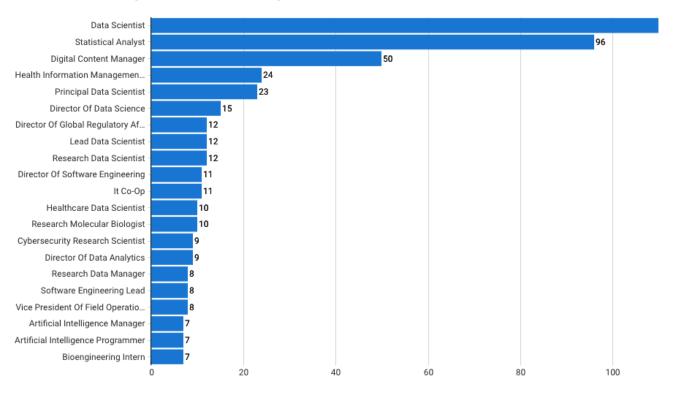
### **Artificial Intelligence jobs in Healthcare?**

#### Al jobs in healthcare are small and flat year-over-year.

#### Job Postings by Month and Year



#### Job Titles with the Highest Number of Postings





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Local Matters: Illinois, Massachusetts, Washington

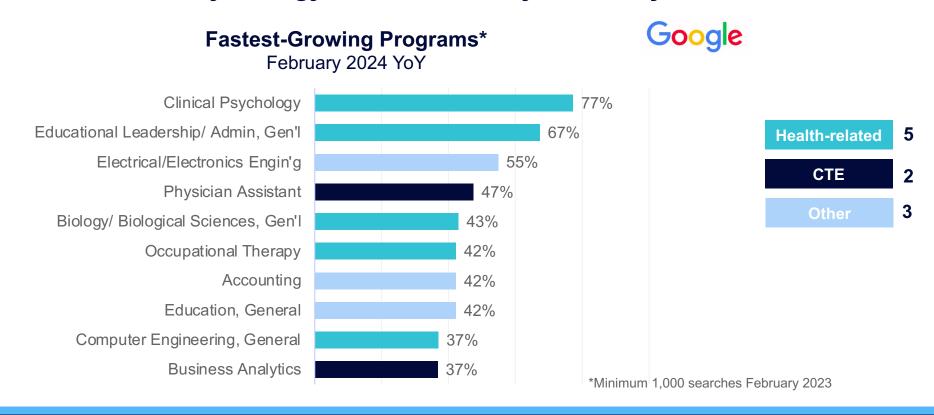




#### Illinois

**Google: Illinois Fastest-Growing Programs** 

In February, searches for Clinical Psychology increased 77% year-over-year.

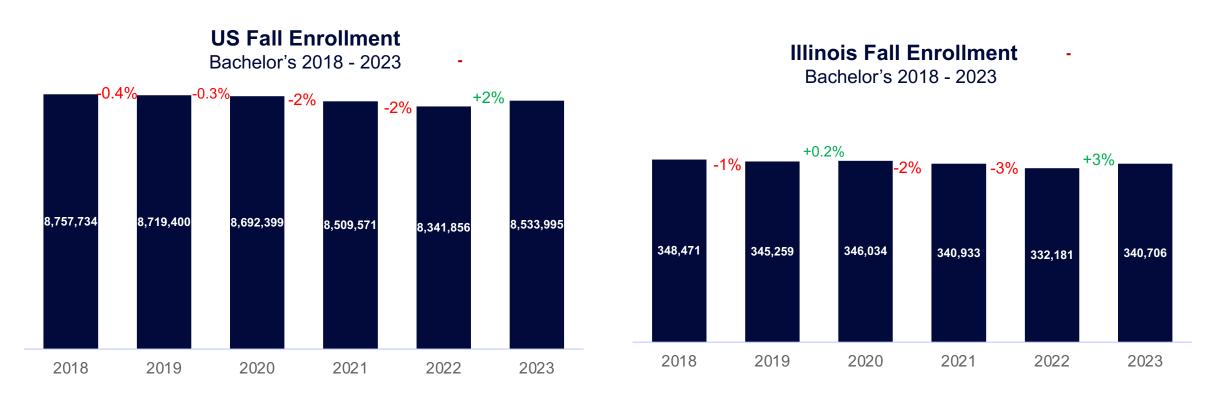


Source: PES Keyword Search Dashboard



### State, county, and city data can differ from national data.

In Fall 2023, Illinois bachelor's enrollment growth was higher year-over-year than US growth.

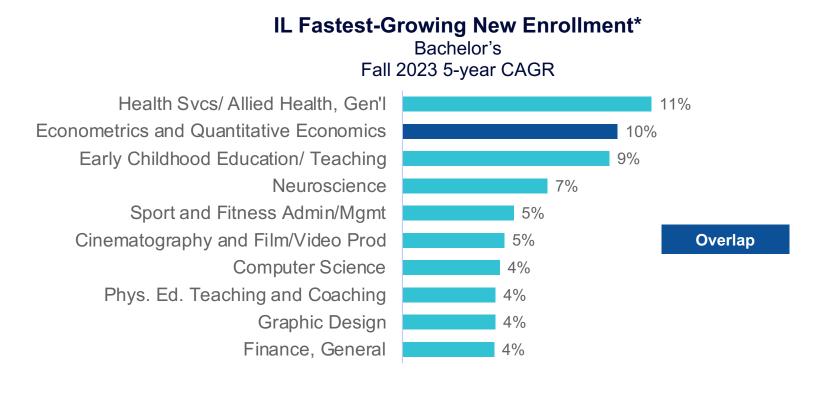


Source: PES Student Enrollment Dashboard



### Illinois: Fall 2023 Fastest-Growing Bachelor's Enrollment (five-year CAGR)

Only one fastest-growing program overlapped with the US top growth.



## National 10 Fastest-Growing

Cyber Security/ Info. Assurance

**Data Analytics and/or Data Science** 

**Economics Economics** 

**Experimental Psychology** 

**Business Analytics** 

**Computer Software Engineering** 

**Digital Arts** 

**Teacher Educ., Multiple Levels** 

**Exercise Physiology** 

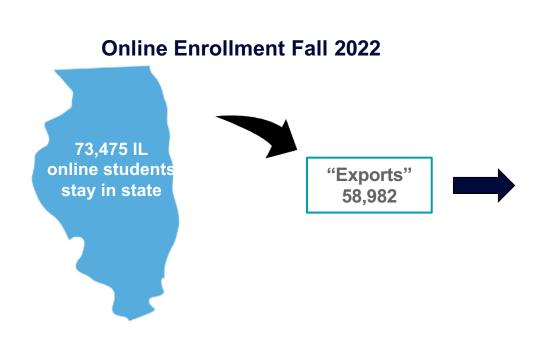
Aviation/Aero Science/Tech, Gen'I

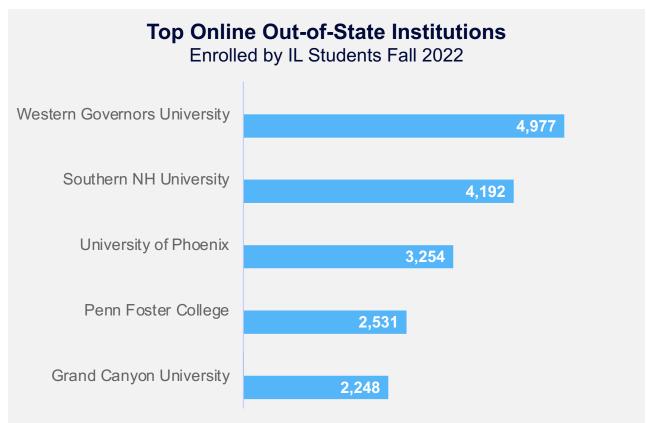
\*Minimum enrollment prior year: 1000



#### In Fall 2022, over 58,900 IL students enrolled in online out-of-state institutions.

These competitors would be invisible in IPEDS and other data suppliers who rely on it.





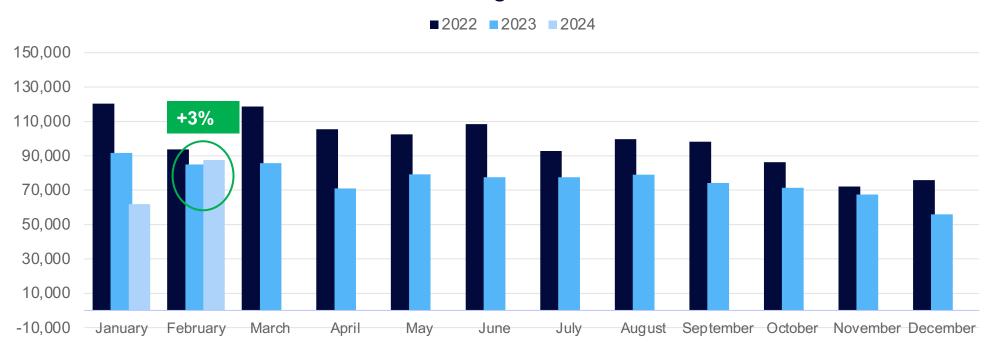
Source: NC-SARA, Gray DI analysis



### **Illinois Job Postings Trends**

In February, Illinois job postings rose 3% across all degree levels.



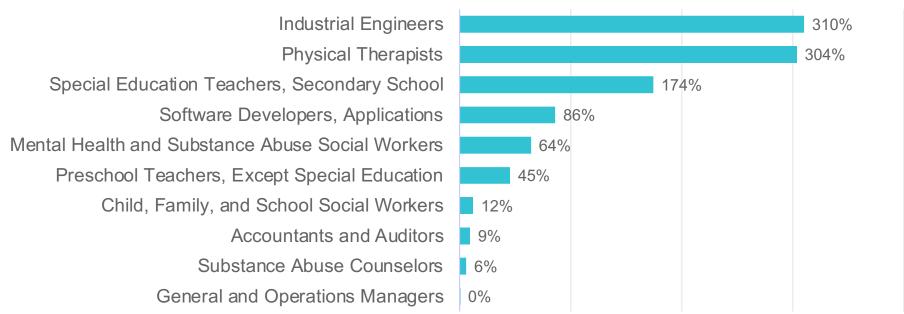




#### **Illinois Job Trends**

In Illinois, Industrial Engineers grew 310% year-over-year.





\*Minimum 200 jobs February 2024 Bachelor's and Above

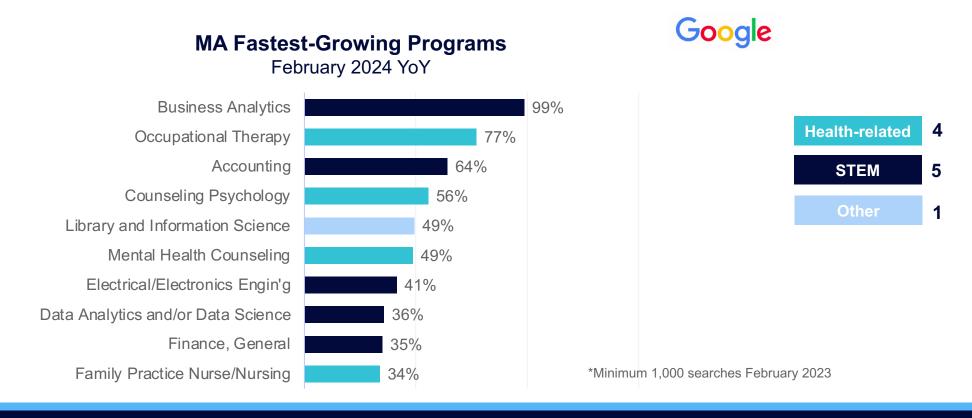




### **Massachusetts**

**Google: Massachusetts' Fastest-Growing Programs** 

In February, searches for Business Analytics increased 99% year-over-year.

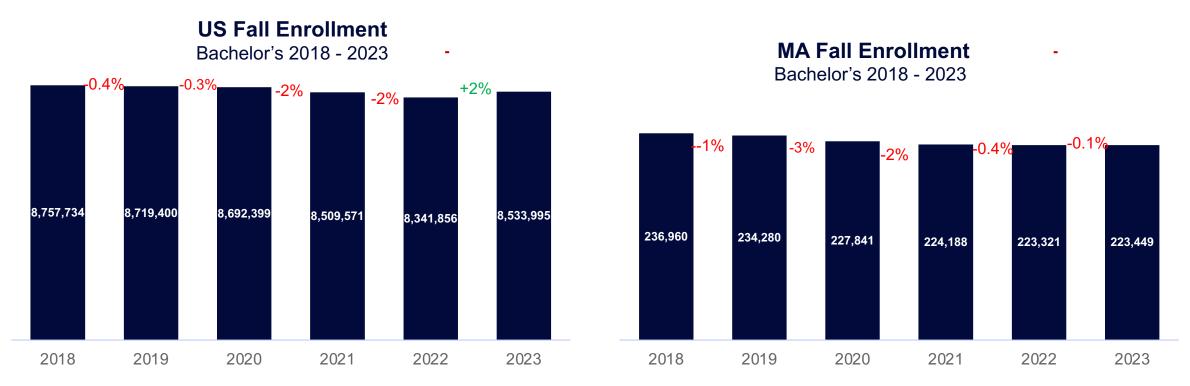


Source: PES Keyword Search Dashboard



# State, county, and city data can differ from national data.

In Fall 2023, Massachusetts bachelor's enrollment was flat year-over-year.

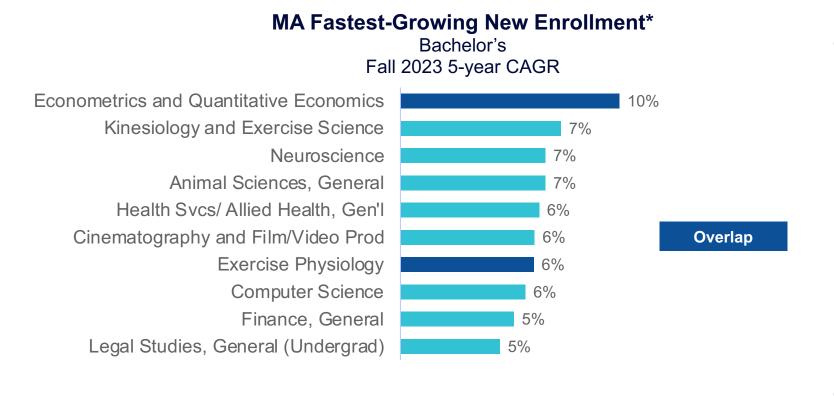


Source: PES Student Enrollment Dashboard



# MA: Fall 2023 Fastest-Growing Bachelor's Enrollment (five-year CAGR)

Two fastest-growing programs overlapped with the US top growth.



# National 10 Fastest-Growing

Cyber Security/ Info. Assurance

**Data Analytics and/or Data Science** 

**Economics Economics** 

**Experimental Psychology** 

**Business Analytics** 

**Computer Software Engineering** 

**Digital Arts** 

**Teacher Educ., Multiple Levels** 

**Exercise Physiology** 

Aviation/Aero Science/Tech, Gen'I

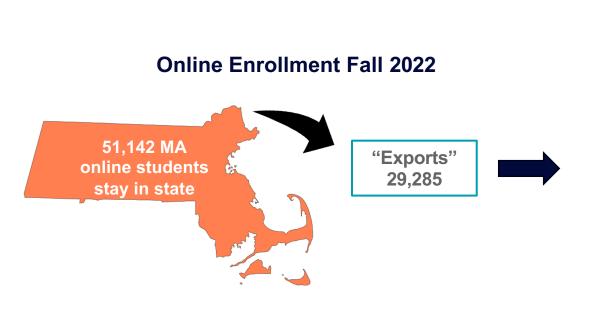
\*Minimum enrollment prior year: 500

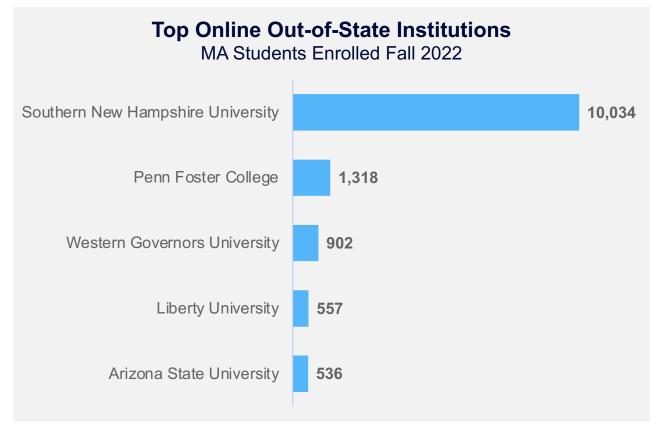


In Fall 2022, more than 29,285 MA students enrolled in online out-of-state institutions.

Southern New Hampshire won nearly 10 times as many MA online students as the next

university.





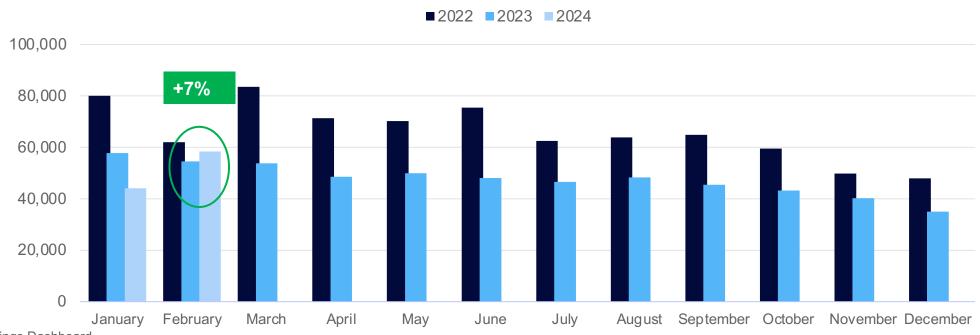
Source: NC-SARA, Gray DI analysis



# **Massachusetts Job Postings Trends**

In February 2024, Massachusetts job postings rose 7% year-over-year across all degree levels.

#### **Massachusetts Job Postings 2023 - 2024**

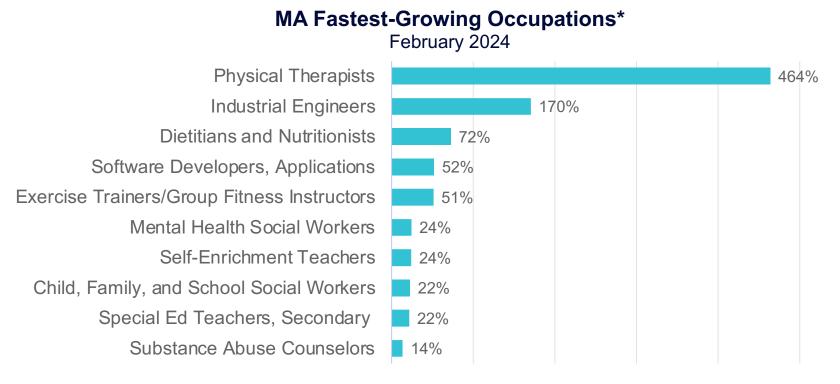


Source: PES Job Postings Dashboard



# **Massachusetts Job Posting Trends**

In February, Physical Therapists grew 464% year-over-year.



<sup>\*</sup>Minimum 100 jobs February 2024
Source: PES Job Postings Dashboard

\*Menimum 100 jobs February 2024
Bachelor's and Master's level

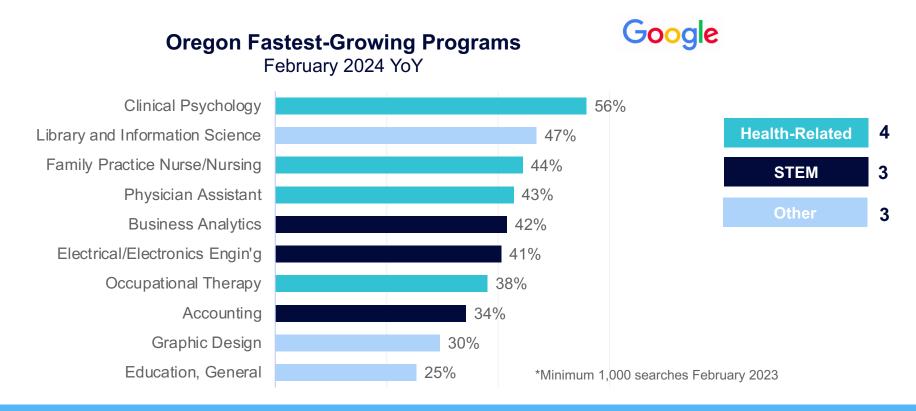




# Washington

**Google: Washington's Fastest-Growing Programs** 

In February, searches for Clinical Psychology increased 56% year-over-year.

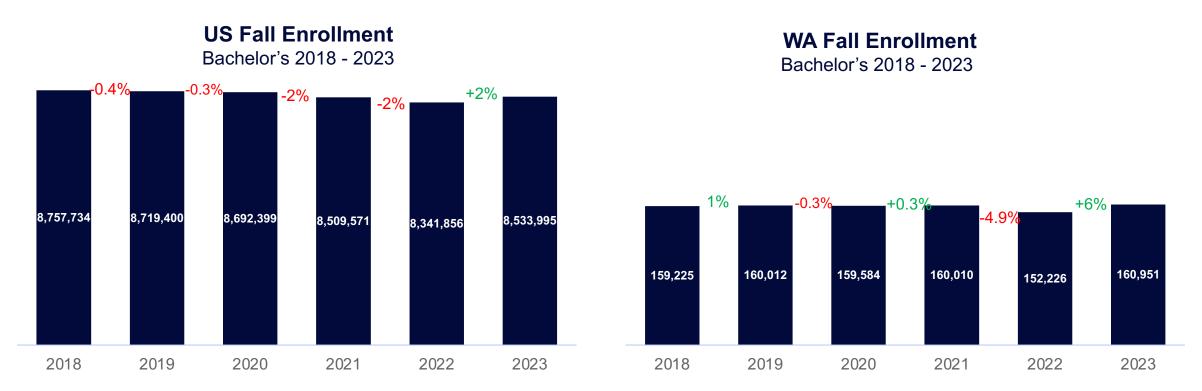


Source: PES Keyword Search Dashboard



# State, county, and city data can differ from national data.

In Fall 2023, Washington bachelor's enrollment growth was four points higher than US growth.



Source: PES Student Enrollment Dashboard



# WA: Fall 2023 Fastest-Growing Bachelor's Enrollment (five-year CAGR)

Two fastest-growing programs overlapped with the US top growth.



# National 10 Fastest-Growing

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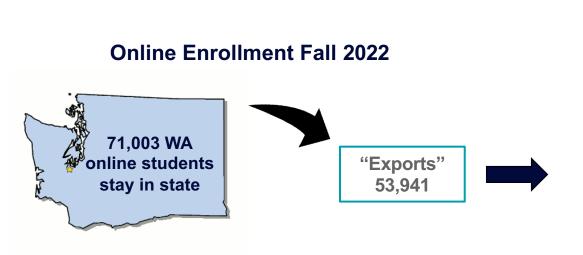
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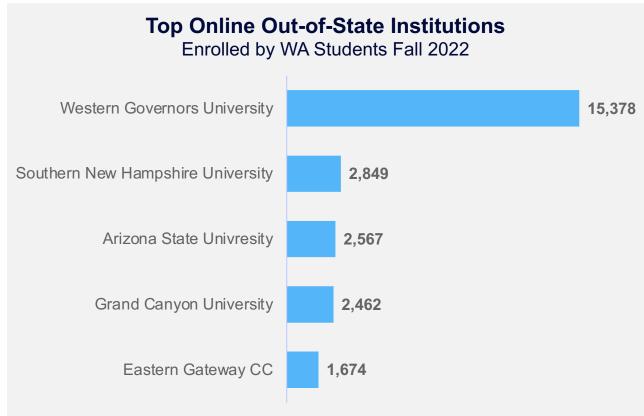
\*Minimum enrollment Fall 2018: 500



In Fall 2022, almost 54,000 WA students enrolled in online out-of-state programs.

Western Governors won most of the out-of-state online students from Washington.





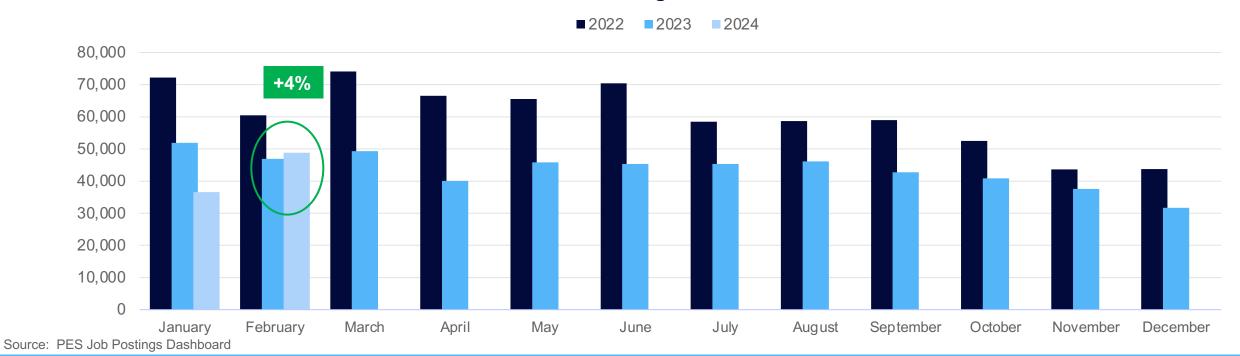
Source: NC-SARA, Gray DI analysis



# **Washington Job Postings Trends**

In February 2024, Washington job postings rose 4% year-over-year across all degree levels.

#### **WA Job Postings 2023 - 2024**



49



# **Washington Job Trends**

In February, job postings for Physical Therapists grew 313%.





\*Minimum 200 jobs February 2024 Bachelor's and Master's level

# **Agenda**

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**Summary** 



### **Summary**

- In February, Google searches for academic programs rose 5% year-over-year.
  - Advertising program search rose 127%.
  - Google cost-per-click rose by 1%.
- In Fall 2023, enrollment in bachelor's programs rose by 2%.
  - Master's enrollment rose by 3%.
- From 2018 2023, bachelor's enrollment in Cyber Security rose 25% annually.
  - For Master's programs, Data Analytics/Data Science rose 33%.
- Most traditional labor market sources rely on direct prep crosswalks.
  - Graduates of Bachelor's in Kinesiology and Exercise Science programs don't go into one occupation; they go into 758.
- Academic program data can vary significantly by state.
  - Track national online competitors to learn if they are taking students out of your state.
  - Enrollment and employment trends can vary significantly by location.
- Please reach out for a job posting description search report or the state-specific data for your state.



Listen on Spotify

### **Upcoming webinars**

Topic	Date
Demand Trends Webcast: Community Colleges	Wednesday April 24 <sup>th</sup> at 2 PM ET
Demand Trends Webcast: Bachelor's and Above	Thursday April 25 <sup>th</sup> at 2 PM ET

### **Podcast**



#### **Listen on Apple**



# The Book on Program Evaluation and Management

